

AP Art History Summer Reading 2022- Mrs. Narehood, Lackey H.S.

Welcome to AP Art History! Over the next year we will be viewing and learning about a broad spectrum of art. Time periods starting with the Stone Age and ending with current Contemporary Art. In May of 2023 you will be taking the AP Art History Exam from College Board, which will give you the opportunity to earn actual college credits in Art History. To help prepare you for that day, and to provide a rich learning experience in the coming year, I have created a packet of work for the summer. Inside you will find

note worksheets spanning the entire Global Contemporary unit, a copy of the Smarthistory Text Volume 5, a glossary of terms, and a suggestion of good museums to visit over the summer. The absolute best thing you can do this summer is get to a museum and see some of this work first hand. D.C. has many excellent and FREE art museums. These museums feature actual works of art that we will learn about, and ultimately be tested on.

Also, we will frequently use AP Classroom and Khan Academy in class throughout the year. Please take minute to sign up for our class.

AP Classroom: https://myap.collegeboard.org/

Class Code: NDL7LD

Khan Academy: https://www.khanacademy.org/join/KEGNRVFG

The Class Code is KEGNRVFG

Make sure you set the account to send you alerts when new assignments are posted. Once you are signed up go to the "Start Here" section of the course page. You can find the link here, or you can use the Khan Academy App and view the sections that have already been assigned to your class. On the first day of school I will give a tutorial of how to access assigned work.

https://www.khanacademy.org/humanities/ap-art-history/introduction-ap-arthistory

Contents of Packet

- 1. Glossary
- 2. Note Pages (use the glossary to help with terms)
- 3. Readings (a digital copy of this can be found on Smart History, Volume 5 page 135-211)
- 4. Museum Viewing Guide
- 5. Suggested Reading and Watching (some of this is just for fun, but still content related)

To Do:

1. For each note page read the corresponding article. Fill out the page as you read. Use the glossary to help with any terms you may not recognize.

This will be due on the first day of school. It will be a Product (Test) Grade.

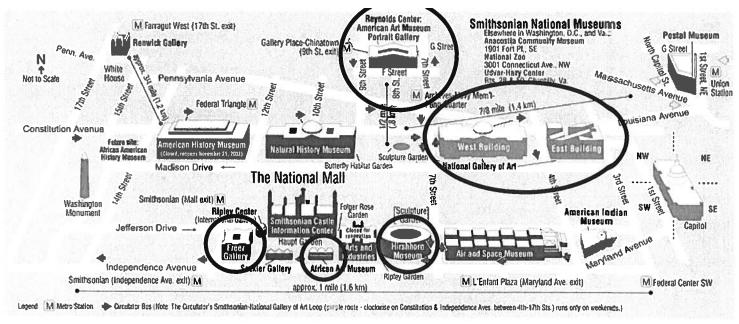
If you have any questions feel free to email me :jSnarehood@ccboe.com

ENJOY YOUR SUMMER! SEE YOU IN SEPTEMBER!!

- Pollock: (Ed Harris stars as Jackson Pollock in this rightfully lauded biopic of the legendary abstract expressionist painter.)
- <u>The Agony and The Ecstacy:</u> (Charlton Heston and Rex Harrison star as Michelangelo and Pope Julius II, respectively, in this big-screen treatment of the painting of the Sistine Chapel.)
- Frida: (This 2002 biopic earned Salma Hayek an Oscar nomination for her turn as Frida Kahlo, the Mexican surrealist painter from the first half of the 20th century.)
- Modigliani: (Andy Garcia stars as Amedeo Modigliani in this slightly reworked biography of the painter's life. Maybe not the ideal film to watch if you're studying for a test on the man, but a good story nonetheless.)
- Girl With a Pearl Earring: (Adapted from the novel of the same name, this film stars Scarlett Johansson as the titular character immortalized in Johannes Vermeer's *Girl With a Pearl Earring*. The story is fictional, but it's still a good film for fans of classic art and period pieces.)
- Lust for Life: (Kirk Douglas stars as the famous Dutch painter. The film is also notable for a supporting role from Anthony Quinn as Paul Gaugin, a role that won him an Oscar.)
- Artemisia: (This 1997 French feature film is a wonderful historical fiction/biography of Artemisia Gentileschi, an Italian Baroque painter from the early 1600s. A great look at one of the early female pioneers in the field.)
- The Di Vinci Code: (Fictional murder mystery, based on the book by Dan Brown. Features many paintings by Di Vinci)
- <u>Angels and Demons:</u> (Fictional mystery, based on the book by Dan Brow. Shot in Rome and features many works by Bernini.)
- <u>Pillars of the Earth:</u> (Mini-Series based on the book by Ken Follet. Shows in detail how a cathedral is built)
- Rome: (HBO Series, has 2 Seasons, shows the history between Rome and Egypt. Focuses on the Lives of Julius Caesar and Caesar Augustus.)
- Midnight in Paris: main character travels back in time and meets several artists.
- Loving Vincent: Beautiful done, entirely hand paintied in Van Gogh's style

On Netflix:

- Civilizations
- Fake or Fortune,
- Raiders of the Lost Art,
- Blurred Lines- Inside the Art World,
- Marie Antoinette.
- Ai WeiWei Never Sorry,
- The Rape of Europa,
- Marina Abramavic: The Artist is Present,
- Exit through the Gift Shop (Banksy),
- Abstract: the Art of Design.
- Medici: Masters of Florence and Versailles
- Empire Games



I suggest that when you go to the museum you take out an Audio Tour to accompany your visit.

If not then make sure not to miss these when you go:

National Gallery:

- Impressionist Wing,
- Dutch Baroque Painting
- 13-16th century Italian Painting You can pick up a "museum in an hour" paper at the museum to guide your walk through

African Art Museum

- Pwo Mask
- Works by El Anatsui

American Art Museum

- Roy Lichtenstein, Modern Head
- Jenny Holzer, For SAAM
- Nam June Paik, Electronic Superhighway: Continental U.S., Alaska, Hawaii
- John Singer Sargent, Elizabeth Winthrop Chanler
- Albert Bierstadt's *Among the Sierra Nevada*,
- Edmonia Lewis, The Death of Cleopatra
- Duane Hanson, Woman Eating
- Mary Cassatt, The Caress

American Portrait Gallery

- Gilbert Stuart, Lansdowne portrait of George Washington
- "Twentieth-Century Americans"

<u>Hirshorn Museum</u> <u>Hirshorn Sculpture garden</u>

• Auguste Rodin, The Burghers of Calais

Freer Gallery

- Life and Death of Buddha
- Shiva Nataraja
- Ancient Egyptian Art
- Arts of the Islamic World
- Japanese Art

Phillips Collection

www.phillipscollection.org Location:

Dupont Circle Metro- 3 minutes by foot from Q St. exit

- Renoir, Luncehon of the Boating Party
- Cezanne, Mt. St. Victoire
- Lawrence, The Migration Series

Glossary

Though not defined here, students and teachers are expected to be familiar with other vocabulary specific to individual works of art, artists, architects, and/or cultures.

Aesthetic refers to a type of human experience that combines perception, feeling, meaning making, and appreciation of qualities of produced and/or manipulated objects, acts, and events of daily life. Aesthetic experience motivates behavior and creates categories through which our experiences of the world can be organized.

Artistic associations include self-defined groups, workshops, academies, and movements.

Artistic changes are divergences from tradition in artistic choices demonstrated through art-making processes, through interactions between works of art and audience, and within form and/or content. Tradition and change in form and content may be described in terms of style.

Artistic traditions are norms of artistic production and artistic products. Artistic traditions are demonstrated through art-making processes (utilization of materials and techniques, mode of display), through interactions between works of art and audience, and within form and/or content of a work of art.

Attribution is identifying or categorizing an unknown work based on similarities to other works' artist, culture, art-historical style, or object type.

Audiences are those who interact with a work of art as participants, facilitators, and/or observers. Audience characteristics include gender, ethnicity, race, age, socioeconomic status, beliefs, and values. Audience groups may be contemporaries, descendants, collectors, scholars, gallery/museum visitors, and other artists.

A **claim** is an observation or assertion, usually stated in a thesis, that expresses an idea or point of view and is art historically defensible.

Composition consists of interactive communicative elements of design, representation, and presentation within a work of art and the way the elements within the work are arranged to create the desired relationship of these elements in the work.

Content of a work of art typically includes subject matter: visible imagery that may be formal depictions (e.g., minimalist or nonobjective works), representative depictions (e.g., portraiture and landscape), and/or symbolic depictions (e.g., emblems and logos) and may also include other visual properties involving abstraction or other non subject-driven work. Content

may be narrative, symbolic, spiritual, historical, mythological, supernatural, and/or propagandistic (e.g., satirical and/or protest oriented).

Context includes original and subsequent historical and cultural situation of a work of art. Context includes information about the time, place, and culture in which a work of art was created, as well as information about when, where, and how subsequent audiences interacted with the work. The artist's intended purpose for a work of art is contextual information, as is the chosen site for the work (which may be public or private), as well as subsequent locations of the work. Modes of display of a work of art can include associated paraphernalia (e.g., ceremonial objects and attire) and multisensory stimuli (e.g., scent and sound). Characteristics of the artist and audience—including intellectual ideals, beliefs, and attitudes, and aesthetic, religious, political, social, and economic attributesare context. Patronage, ownership of a work of art, and other power relationships are also aspects of context. Contextual evidence may include audience response to a work of art. Contextual evidence may be provided through records, reports, religious chronicles, personal reflections, manifestos, academic publications, mass media, sociological data, cultural studies, geographic data, artifacts, narrative and/or performance (e.g., oral, written, poetry, music, dance, dramatic productions), documentation, archaeology, and research.

To **corroborate** is to confirm or support the claim and/or thesis by providing evidence; adding proof or discussing examples that support or further the thesis and/or claim. Those examples can be derived from an analysis of a work of art, reference to other works of art, the context in which the work was produced, or subsequent valid scholarly interpretations,

Design elements are line, shape, color (hue, value, saturation), texture, value (shading), space, and form.

Design principles are balance/symmetry, rhythm/pattern, movement, harmony, contrast, emphasis, proportion/scale, and unity.

Form describes component materials and how they are employed to create physical and visual elements that coalesce into a work of art. Form is investigated by applying design elements and principles to analyze the work's fundamental visual components and their relationship to the work in its entirety.

Function includes the artist's intended use(s) for the work and the actual use(s) of the work, which may change according to the context of audience, time, location, and culture. Functions may be for utility, intercession, decoration, communication, and commemoration and may be spiritual, social, political, and/or personally expressive. Materials (or medium) include raw ingredients (e.g., pigment, wood, and limestone), compounds (e.g., textile, ceramic, and ink), and components (e.g., beads, paper, and performance) used to create a work of art. Specific materials have inherent properties (e.g., pliability, fragility, and permanence) and tend to accrue cultural value (e.g., the value of gold or feathers due to relative rarity or exoticism).

Presentation is the display, enactment, and/or appearance of a work of art.

To **qualify** is to refine the claim and/or thesis by explaining relevant connections, providing nuance, or considering diverse views. This includes, but is not limited to, addressing valid scholarly counterarguments to the claim and/or thesis.

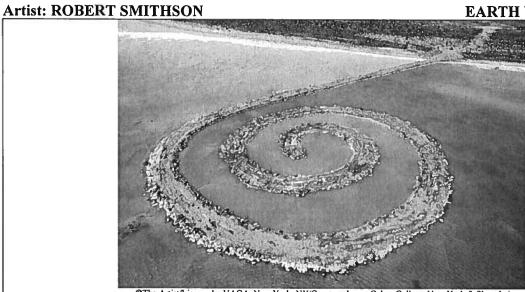
Response to/Reception of a work is the reaction of a person or population to the experience generated by a work of art. Responses from an audience to a work of art may be physical, perceptual, spiritual, intellectual, and/or emotional,

Style is a combination of unique and defining features that can reflect the historical period, geographic location, cultural context, and individual hand of the artist.

Techniques include art-making processes, tools, and technologies that are used to manipulate, transform, and/or repurpose materials. Techniques vary across cultural contexts, time, and materials, and may be practiced by one artist or architect or may necessitate a group effort.

A **thesis** expresses an art historically defensible claim that responds to a prompt rather than merely restating or rephrasing the prompt. A thesis consists of one or more sentences located in one place.

A work of art is created by the artist's deliberate manipulation of materials and techniques to produce purposeful form and content, which may be architecture, an object, an act, and/or an event. A work of art may be two-, three-, or four-dimensional (time-based and performative). A work of art is considered to be a primary source.



©The Artist/License by VAGA, New York, NY/Courtesy James Cohan Gallery, New York & Shanghai

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
at .	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

Artists: CHRISTO and JEANNE-CLAUDE



© Panoramic Images/Getty Images



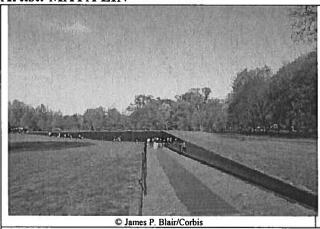
© Chip East/Reuters/Corbis

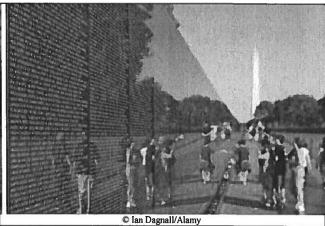
Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Function/Use - CONTEXT
Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

VIETNAM VETERANS MEMORIAL

Artist: MAYA LIN





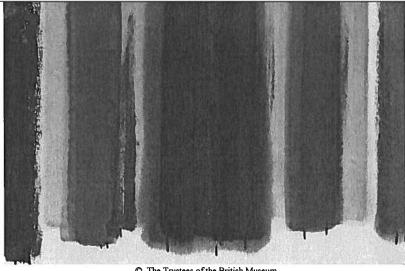
Era: MODERN

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

SUMMER TREES

ARTIST: SONG SU-NAM



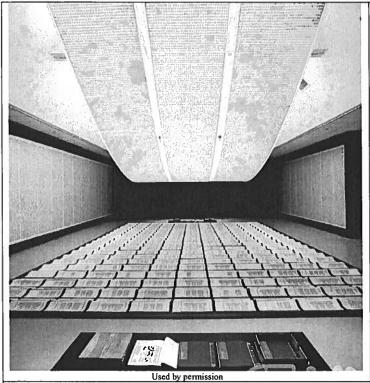
© The Trustees of the British Museum

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

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A BOOK FROM THE SKY

Artist: XU BING



Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
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THE CROSSING

Artist: BILL VIOLA



Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

PURE LAND

Artist: MARIKO MORI

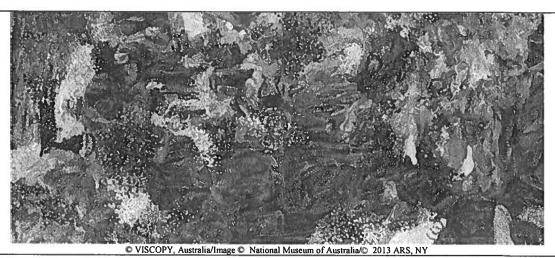


© 2013 Mariko Mori, Member ARS/Digital Image © 2013 Museum Associates/LACMA/Licensed by Art Resource, NY

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT
	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

Arist:



Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Function/Use - CONTEXT
Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

ELECTRONIC SUPERHIGHWAY

Artist: NAM JUNE PAIK

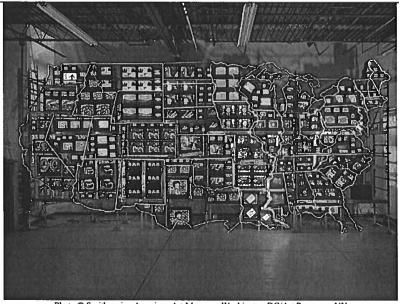


Photo © Smithsonian American Art Museum, Washington DC/Art Resource, NY

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

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HORN PLAYERS

Artists: JEAN-MICHEL BASQUIAT



Photography © Douglas M. Parker Studio, Los Angeles © The Estate of the Artist/ADAGP, Paris/ARS New York 2013

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
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ANDROGYNE III

Artists: MAGDALENA ABAKANOWICZ



Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

© Magdalena Abakanowicz, Courtesy Marlborough Gallery, NY/Image © The Metropolitan Museum of Art/Image Source © Art Resource, NY

Characteristics of culture, artist, and audience - CONTEXT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT

Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT

Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL

Function/Use - CONTEXT

Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

DANCING AT THE LOUVRE, FROM THE SERIES THE FRENCH COLLECTION, PART I; Artist: FAITH RINGGOLD Era: POST-MODERN



Faith Ringgold © 1991

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
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	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT
	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONT

REBELLIOUS SILENCE, FROM THE WOMEN OF ALLAH SERIES

Artist: SHIRIN NESHAT (ARTIST); PHOTO BY CYNTHIA PRESTON



Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Characteristics of culture, artist, and audience - CONTEXT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT

Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT

Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL Function/Use - CONTEXT

Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

LYING WITH THE WOLF

Artist: KIKI SMITH



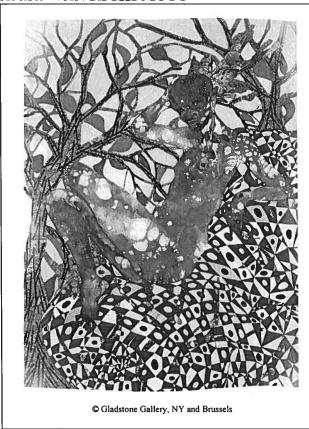
The Artist/Courtesy of the Pace Gallery

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Function/Use - CONTEXT
Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT
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PREYING MANTRA

Artist: WANGECHI MUTU



Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Characteristics of culture, artist, and audience - CONTEXT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT

Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT

Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL

Function/Use - CONTEXT

Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

EN LA BARBERIA NO SE LLORA (NO CRYING ALLOWED IN THE BARBERSHOP)

Artist: PEPON OSORIO Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT Courtesy Ronald Feldman Fine Arts, NY Characteristics of culture, artist, and audience - CONTEXT Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT Function/Use - CONTEXT Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

DARKYTOWN REBELLION

Artist: KARA WALKER



Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

SHIBBOLETH

Artist: DORIS SALCEDO

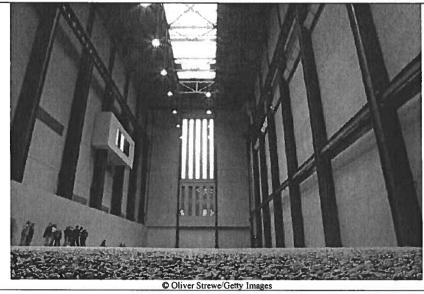


Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

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Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
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KUI HUA ZI (SUNFLOWER SEEDS)

Artist: AI WEIWEI



Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Madium Process Visual - FORMA	Function/Use - CONTEXT
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	
	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

PINK PANTHER

Artist: JEFF KOONS



Permission of the Artist © The Museum of Modern Art/Licensed by SCALA/Art Resource, NY

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

UNTITLED (#228), From The History Of Portraits Series

Artist: CINDY SHERMAN



Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Characteristics of culture, artist, and audience - CONTEXT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT

Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT

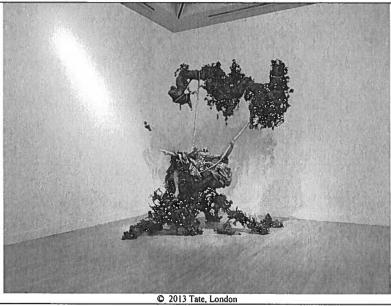
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL

Function/Use - CONTEXT

Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

THE SWING (AFTER FRAGONARD)

Artist: YINKA SHONIBARE

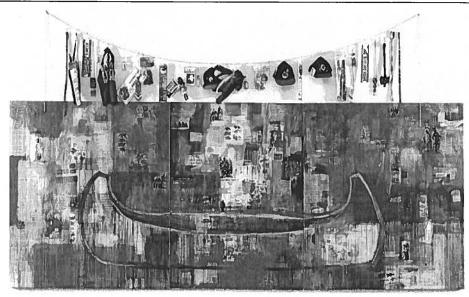


Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

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Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
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TRADE (GIFTS FOR TRADING LAND WITH WHITE PEOPLE)

Artist: JAUNE QUICK-TO-SEE SMITH



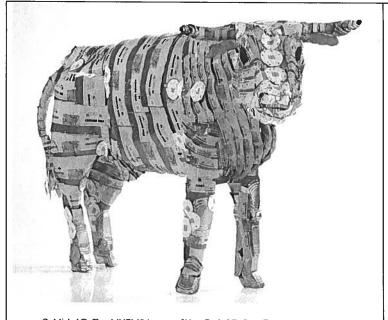
Courtesy of Jaune Quick-to-See Smith (Member of the Salish Kootenal Nation, Montana) and the Accola Griefen Gallery, NY

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

PISUOPO LUA AFE (CORNED BEEF 2000)

Artist: MICHEL TUFFERY



© Michel Tuffery MNZM/Museum of New Zealnd Te Papa Tongarewa #FE010516

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Characteristics of culture, artist, and audience - CONTEXT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT

Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT

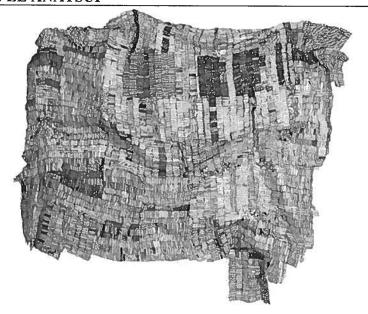
Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL

Function/Use - CONTEXT

Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

OLD MAN'S CLOTH

Artist: EL ANATSUI



Subject Matter and Icon ography - CONTENT

C Samuel P. Harn Museum of Art, University of Florida

Characteristics of culture, artist, and audience - CONTEXT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT

Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT

Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL

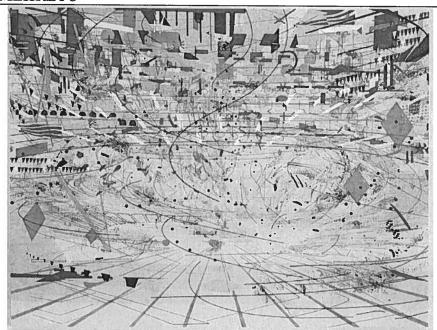
Function/Use - CONTEXT

Patron, Location(s), Audience Response

- CONTEXT

STADIA II

Artist: JULIE MEHRETU



O Julie Mehretu, American, b. 1970, Stadia II, 2004, Carnegie Museum of Art, Pittsburgh/ Photograph O 2013 Carnegie Museum of Art, Pittsburgh

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

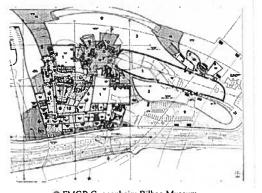
Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
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Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL	Function/Use - CONTEXT
	Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT
	1 atton, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

GUGGENHEIM MUSEUM BILBAO

Architect: FRANK GEHRY



C Rolf Haid/dpa/Corbis



© FMGB Guggenheim Bilbao Museum

Style: DECONSTRUCTIVISM



© Jacques Pavolovksy/Sygma/CORBIS

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Characteristics of culture, artist, and audience - CONTEXT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT

Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT

Medium, Process, Visual - FORMAL

Function/Use - CONTEXT

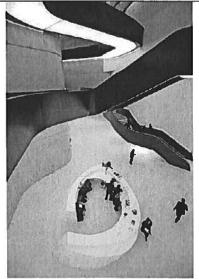
Patron, Location(s), Audience Response - CONTEXT

MAXXI National Museum of XXI Century Arts

Architect: ZAHA HADID



© Atlantide Photoravel/Corbis



C Alessandro Di Meo/epa/Corbis

Subject Matter and Iconography - CONTENT

Meaning (Intended Purpose) - CONTEXT	Features of Tradition and/or Change - CONTEXT
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